

Class -VI POLITICAL SCIENCE
Urban Livelihoods

Answer1: These labourers are generally find out regular work. At labour chowk, number of worker are available at a time. Their jobs are for only one or two days. They spend their night on pavements or in the rein vasera built by Municipal Corporation. Their daily earning is not sure. Their economic position is unbalanced. They eat what they earn and spend on their families.

Answer2:

Bachchu Manjhi	Bus Stop	Rs 100 per day	No security	None	Works on his own
Harpreet, Vandana	Readymade garments/showroom	2-3 lakhs p.m	Have liscence to do business	Profits	Work on their own
Nirmala	Garment factory	Rs 80 a day + Rs 40 extra for working late	No security	None	Employed
Sudha	Company	Rs 30,000 pm	Job security	Savings for old age, Paid Holidays, Medical facilities	Employed
Bachchu Manjhi	Bus Stop	Rs 100 per day	No security	None	Works on his own

Answer3: Permanent and regular job: These jobs are secure. People enjoying these jobs have bright future. They have fixed working hours and fixed salaries. They were also provided some facilities such as medical facilities, all national holidays, annual leaves and provident fund.

Casual job: These jobs are an temporary basis. The people were employed on daily wages. They were provided Rs. 70 to Rs. 100 per day. Their work is very hard. Casual jobs are provided by private factories when their season is on full swing. The future is not secured in these kinds of jobs.

Answer4: Sudha enjoys the following benefits with her salary:

- (i) She deposits her Provident Fund as a saving.

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- (ii) She can get medical leave when she feels ill and also her company provided medical facilities to her.
- (iii) She gets off every Sunday national festivals and also gets some annual leaves.

Answer5: Go to the different places in the market along with an elder person so that they can help you to fill the table. Go to shops that you regularly visit. Ask the head of the shop the name of their shop and also the nature of the service that the shop provides. With the information you collect, fill in the columns of the table.

The following example answer is provided for reference.

Name of the shop or office	Nature of the service provided
General store	Grocery items
Book store	Books of different level, stationery items, pens, pencils, etc.
Chemist shop	Different types of medicine
Mother dairy booth	Milk, curd, ice-cream and different types of vegetables.
Electricity office supply of	To deposit electricity bill and to complaint against the electricity if any.