



CBSE Class 3 Mathematics

NCERT Solutions

Chapter - 6

FUN WITH GIVE AND TAKE

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1. Geeta had Rs 368 in her purse. She bought a book for Rs 123. How much money is left in her purse? Money left in her purse is Rs. $368 - \text{Rs. } 123 = ?$

Ans. It is certainly more than 200.

(Rs. $368 - \text{Rs. } 123 = \text{Rs. } 245$)

Geeta's purs	3	6	8
Cost of book	-1	2	3
	2	4	5

Thus, the money left in the purse in Rs. 245.

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2. Arvind has read 69 pages of a story book. Gouri has read 95 pages of that story book. Who has read more pages and how many more?

Ans.

Gouri has read	9	5
Arvind has read	-6	9

		2	6

Gouri has read 26 pages more than Arvind.

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3. Reena noted the electricity meter readings of her house. Last month's reading was 118 units. This month's reading is 193 units. How much electricity did she use in one month.

Ans.

This month reading	1	9	3
Last month reading	-1	1	8
		7	5

She used 75 units of electricity.

4. Khushboo bought a shirt for Rs 125 and trousers for Rs 165. How much money did she spend altogether?

Ans. Bought a shirt for Rs 125

Bought a trousers for Rs 165

1	6	5
+1	2	5

2	9	0
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She spent Rs. 290 altogether.

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5. Solve the following:

(a)

1	7
-3	

Ans.

1	7
-	3
1	4

(b)

1	4
+3	

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Ans.

1	4
+	3
1	7

(c)

3	9
-10	

Ans.

3	9
-1	0
2	9

(d)

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1	2
+2	4

Ans.

1	2
+2	4
3	6

(e)

	1	3	9
-	1	1	0

Ans.

	1	3	9
-	1	1	0

		2	9
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(f)

	2	3	7
+	2	1	3

Ans.

	2	3	7
+	2	1	3
	4	5	0

(h)

	3	2	5
+	2	0	4

Ans.

	3	2	5
-	2	0	4
	1	2	1

(i)

	4	7	4
-	1	3	6

Ans.

	4	7	4
-	1	3	6
	3	3	8

(j)

	6	4	2

-	4	1	3

Ans.

	6	4	2
-	4	1	3
	2	2	9

(k)

4	9
+20	

Ans.

4	9
+2	0
6	9

(l)

	1	3	5
+	1	4	6

Ans.

	1	3	5
+	1	4	6
	2	8	1

6. Check your answer yourself:

(a)

	2	3	6
-	1	1	4

Ans.

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	2	3	6
-	1	1	4
	1	2	2

(b)

	1	2	2
+	1	1	4

Ans.

	1	2	2
+	1	1	4
	2	3	6

(c)

	3	4	0
-		2	8

Ans.

	3	4	0
-		2	8
	3	1	2

(d)

	3	1	2
+		2	8

Ans.

	3	1	2
+		2	8
	3	4	0

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7. Look at the number pattern. Write the missing numbers.

(a) 100, 200, 300, ____, ____, 600, ____

Ans. 100, 200, 300, 400, 500, 600, 700.



Ans. 900, 800, 700, 600, 500, 400, 300.

(c) 50, 100, 150, 200, ____, ____, ____, ____.

Ans. 50, 100, 150, 200, 250, 300, 350, 400.



Ans. 300, 250, 200, 150, 100, 50.



Ans. 15, 25, 35, 45, 55, 65.

(f) 280, 260, 240, ____, ____, ____, ____.

Ans. 280, 260, 240, 220, 200, 180, 160.

(g) 152, 150, 175, 200, 225, 250, 275, 300.

Ans. 125, 150, 175, 200, 225, 250, 275, 300.

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Practice Time

8. Indu's pencil is 15cm long. Jyoti's pencil is 8 cm long. Whose pencil is longer? How much longer?

Ans. Indu's pencil = 15 cm

Jyoti's pencil = 8 cm

Pencil is longer = $15 \text{ cm} - 8 \text{ cm} = 7 \text{ cm}$

Indu's pencil is longer by 7 cm.

9. Ask your Papa or Mummy

Price of 1 kilo salt –

Price of 1 kilo sugar – Which

one is more costly? How much

more does it cost? Ans. Price

of 1 kilo salt Rs. 10 Price of 1 kilo

sugar Rs. 22

= Rs. $(22 - 10) = \text{Rs. } 12$

Thus, sugar cost more than salt by Rs. 12.

10. Ajay cooked chapatis in 25 minutes. Then he made dal in 15 minutes. How much time did he take to cook both things?

Ans. Time taken to make chapatis = 25 minutes

Time taken to make dal = 15 minutes

Total time taken = 40 minutes

11. Chanchal sells school sweaters. In 2 days she sold some red, blue and coloured sweaters.

Sweaters sold on first day

Sweaters sold on second day

Red	Blue	Grey
38	66	74
40	23	89

Look at the above and answer the following questions:

(a) How many grey sweaters did Chanchal sell in 2 days.

Ans. (a) Grey sweaters sold in 2 days = $74 + 89 = 163$.

(b) Did she sell more red sweaters than blue sweaters in 2 day?

Ans.(b) Red sweaters sold in 2 days = $38 + 40 = 78$

Blue sweaters sold in 2 days = $66 + 23 = 89$

Therefore, Chanchal did not sell more red sweaters than blue sweaters (as 78 is less than 89).

(c) How many red and grey sweaters did she sell on the first day – more than 120 or less than 120?

Ans. (c) Number of red and grey sweaters sold in first day = $38 + 74 = 112$

Clearly, 112 is less than 120

Less than 120

(d) How many sweaters in all did she sell on the second day – more than 140 or less than

140?

Ans. (d) Number of sweaters sold on the second day = $40 + 23 + 89 = 152$

Clearly, 152 is more than 140.

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Story Problem

12. Nisha And Sonu were making story problems. Nisha said- 13 boys and 14 girls in a class. Sonu, can you make a problem on it? There sonu wrote There are 13 boys and 14 girls in a class. How many students are there together? You can also make story problems with your friends. Look at each and the words next to it. Write your problem below it.

(a) 36 men and 52 women waiting for their turn

Ans. There are 36 men and 52 women are waiting for their turn. How many men and women are there altogether?

(b) We have our mid day meal in 20 minutes and play for 15 minutes.

Ans. We took our mid day meal in 20 minutes and play for 15 minutes. Find the total time taken?

(c) The post office is 1 kilometere from Shahid's home and 2 kilometre from his school.

Ans. Find the distance between Shahid's home and school?

(d) Bunty has read 27 books and Babli has read books.

Ans. (d) Bunty has read 27 books and Babli has read books. Find the total number of books read by both?

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All the king's Horses

13. Once there was a king who could count only up to 9. Up to what number can you count? The king loved horses. He kept them in such a way that he needed to count only up to 9 each side.

How many horses in all did the king have?

3	3	3
3		3
3	3	3

Ans. 24 horses.

14. One day a visitor with 4 horses come there. It was getting dark so he wanted to stay there night. But the horse-keeper was scared. If the king saw these extra horses he would be very angry! The visitor said do not worry. The king will never know. So he arranged the horses like this:

How many horses are there now?

2	5	2
5		5
2	5	2

Ans. 28 horses are there now.

15. At night the king came to count the horses. Along each side he counted 9 horses. Ah! That's find – he said. Then he happily went to sleep. In the morning the clever visitor tried another trick. He took out his own 4 horses. But he also ran away with some of the king's horses. He left the king's horses standing in this way. The silly king did not find any horse missing. Can you help him? How many horses are now left?

4	1	4
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1		1
4	1	4

Ans. 20 horses are now left.

16. How many king's horses were taken away?

Ans. Four of the king's horses were taken away by the clever visitor.

17. What numbers are we? If you add us both you get 100. The difference between us is also 100.

Ans. One number is 100 and the other is zero.